Environmental Engineering and Management Journal



"Gheorghe Asachi" Technical University of Iasi, Romania



## DESIGN AND ENERGY ANALYSIS OF A MODIFIED ECO-FRIENDLY COMBINED CYCLE FOR ENHANCED WASTE HEAT RECOVERY UTILIZATION

## Youcef Maalem<sup>1</sup>, Hakim Madani<sup>2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Ecole Nationale Polytechnique de Constantine, Constantine, Algeria <sup>2</sup>LESEI, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Technology, University of Batna 2, 05000 Batna, Algeria

## Abstract

One of the primary challenges in energy engineering is the development of sustainable and high-efficiency systems. This study investigates the design and performance of a novel combined cycle (engine-cooler) aimed at converting thermal energy from waste heat recovery (WHR) below 100 °C into useful energy outputs, either electrical or thermal. To assess the system's effectiveness, a simulation code was developed using MATLAB to compare the energy performance of conventional and novel combined cycle under identical operating conditions.

Simulation results show that for exit temperatures of 100 °C (boiler), 30 °C (condenser), and 15 °C (evaporator), the novel combined cycle yields coefficient of performance improvements of 59.74 %, 67.34 %, and 70.27 % respectively, over the conventional system. These findings suggest that the proposed configuration offers significant energy performance advantages and has the potential as a replacement for existing systems.

Keywords: combined cycle (engine-cooler), eco-friendly R602, energy efficiency, useful energy, waste heat recovery

Received: October, 2024; Revised final: June, 2025; Accepted: June, 2025

<sup>\*</sup> Author to whom all correspondence should be addressed: e-mail: h.madani@univ-batna2.dz